## **TEOFILO KISANJI UNIVERSITY**



# TEKU Journal of Interdisciplinary Studies (TJIS)

Volume 1, Issue 1 June 2021

#### **EDITORIAL OFFICE**

#### **Editor-In-Chief**

Prof. Elia Shabani Mligo

## **Managing Editor**

Dr. Musa Mpelwa

## **Editorial Committee**

Dr. Amos Mwijage Dr. Noel J. Ntawigaya Mr. Theophil M. Sule

#### **Editorial Advisory Board**

Prof. Hermas J.M.Mwansoko Prof. Tuli Kassimoto Prof. Halvor Moxnes Dr. John Msindai Dr. Zorodzai Dube Dr. Gerson Mgaya Dr. Gerephace Mwangosi Dr. Peter Mwamwaja Dr. Cornelius Simba Dr. Ronald Mbao Dr. Tuntufye Mwenisongole Dr. Elieza Musana Dr. Emmanuel Tonya Mr. John Jovin

## Teofilo Kisanji University

Teofilo Kisanji University

Teofilo Kisanji University, Tanzania Teofilo Kisanji University, Tanzania Teofilo Kisanji University, Tanzania

Teofilo Kisanji University, Tanzania Teofilo Kisanji University, Tanzania University of Oslo, Norway Teofilo Kisanji University, Tanzania University of Pretoria, South Africa Finish Lutheran Mission, Finland Ruaha Catholic University, Tanzania Catholic University College of Mbeya, Tanzania University of Iringa, Tanzania Teofilo Kisanji University, Tanzania Teofilo Kisanji University, Tanzania Open University of Tanzania, Tanzania Open University of Tanzania, Tanzania Arusha Institute of Accountancy, Tanzania Mr. Innocent Kibadu (Advocate) OIL Advocates & Co Njombe, Tanzania

This journal is published twice a year (December and June) by Teofilo Kisanji University, Mbeya Tanzania.

© Teofilo Kisanji University (TEKU) All rights reserved ISSN: 2738-9006 Online

Opinions and conclusions expressed in this journal are of individual authors of respective articles and not necessarily of the publisher – Teofilo Kisanji University

## Contacts

For further communication please use the following address: E-Mail: <u>drcpps@teku.ac.tz</u> or <u>musamp@gmail.com</u> or <u>musa.mpelwa@teku.ac.tz</u>

## **EDITORIAL NOTE**

The TEKU Journal of Interdisciplinary Studies (TJIS) is a newly introduced online Journal owned by Teofilo Kisanji University in Mbeya. It publishes a wide range of articles from Natural Sciences, Social Sciences, Arts and the humanities. It publishes original, wellpresented, well-documented and well-argued research and theoretical articles, both solicited and unsolicited. It also publishes high quality Book Reviews. The main purpose of the Journal is to promote academic research to both junior and senior researchers in the mentioned disciplines. Junior scholars are mentored by senior scholars in order to bring their researches and papers into publication. Being interdisciplinary, the journal accommodates a wide range of methods, design, and theories.

This first volume contains qualified articles from Education, theology, religion science and Languages. The Chief Editor welcomes readers in all academic fields of study to read this first volume of TJIS and contribute articles for forthcoming issues. Should there be any comments for further improvement, please channel them to the Managing Editor using the provided contacts.

Editor-In-Chief, Prof. Elia S. Mligo